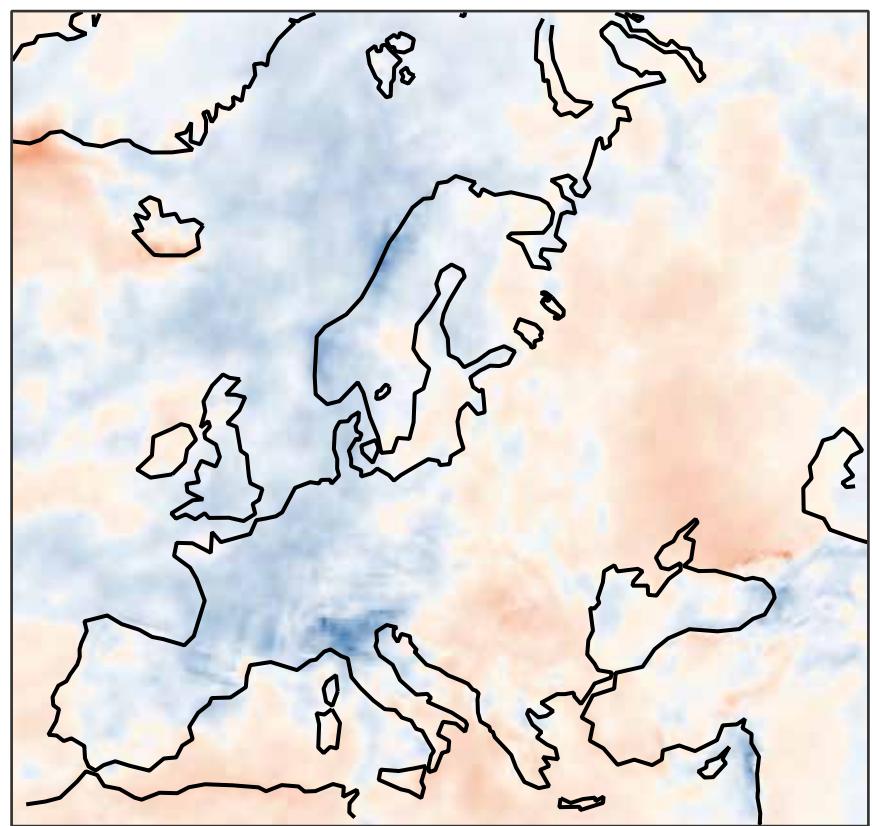




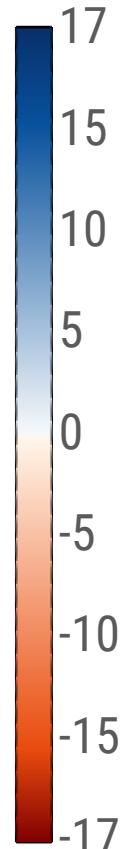
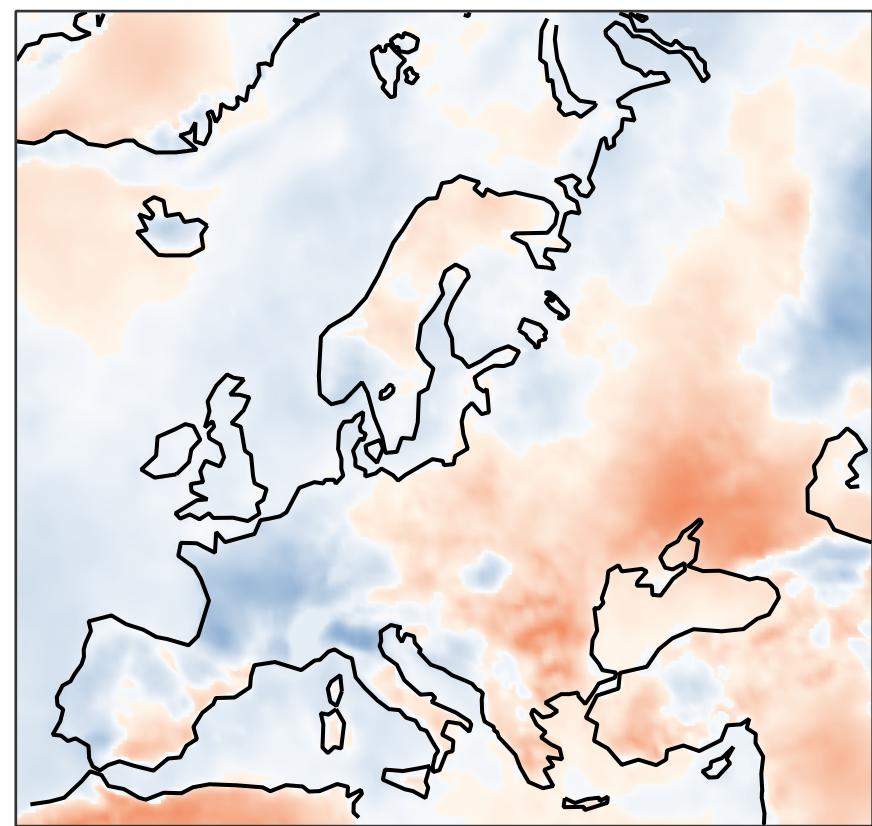
# Hydrological variables and temperature anomalies in 2024

Data: ERA5, soil moisture ERA5-Land • Reference period: 1991-2020 • Credit: C3S/ECMWF

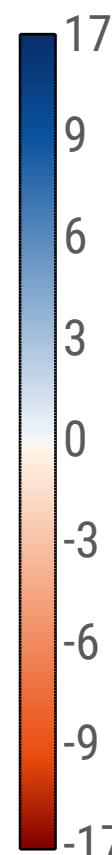
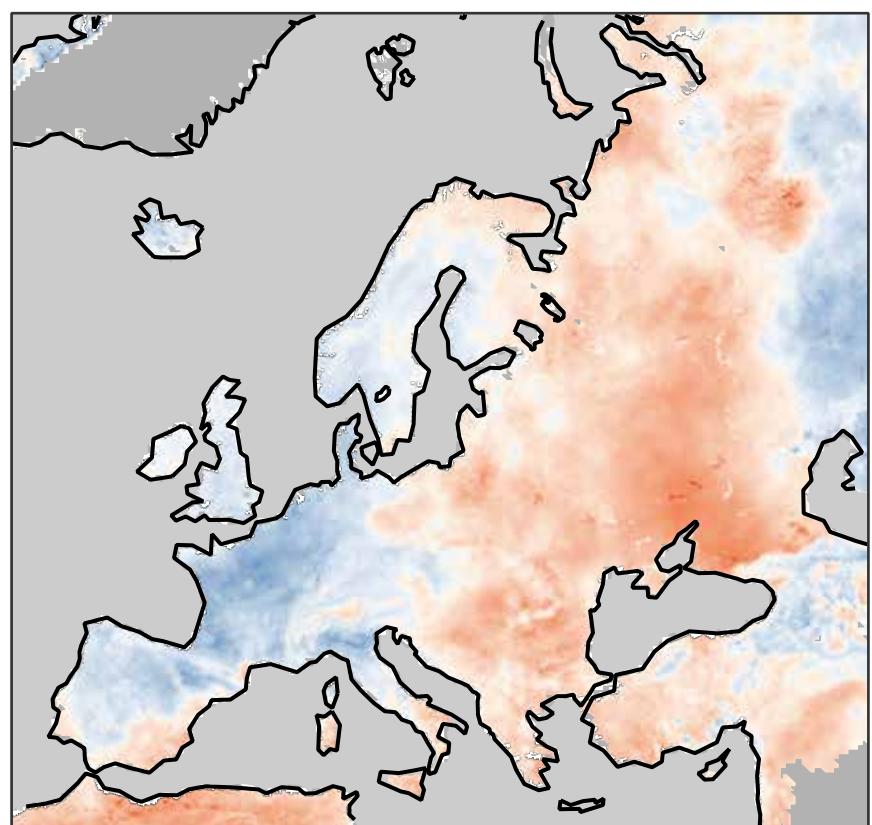
Precipitation (mm/day)



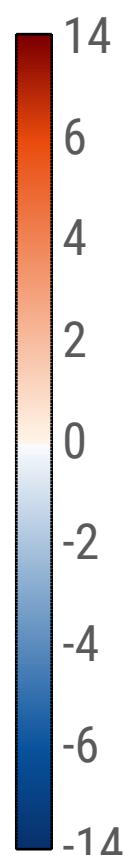
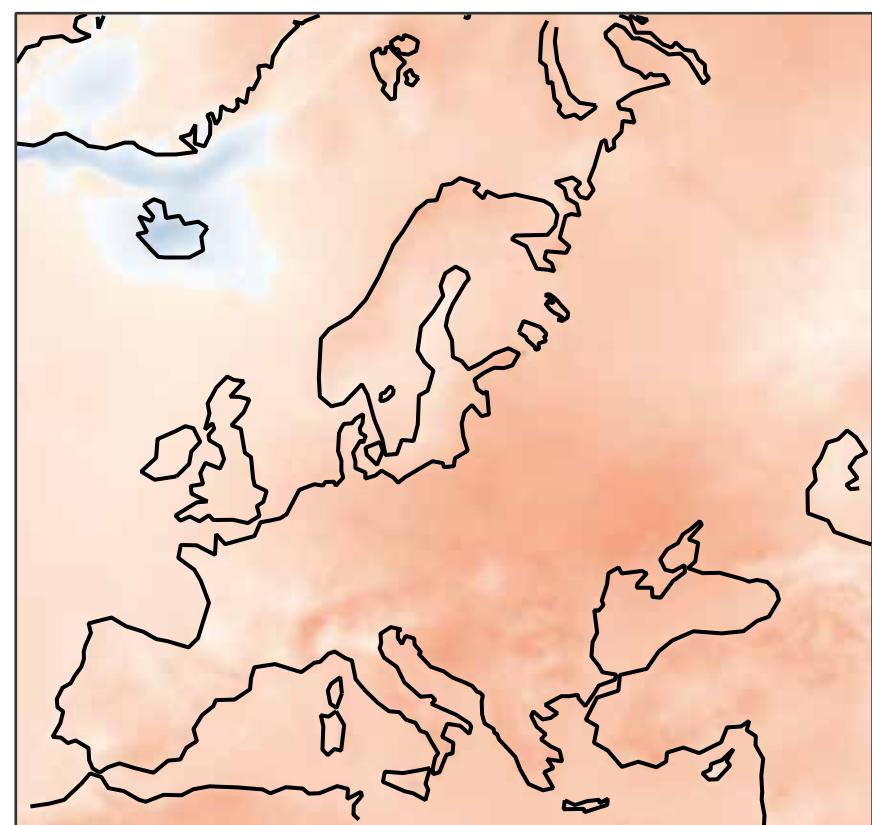
Surface air relative humidity (%)



0-7 cm volumetric soil moisture (%)



Surface air temperature (°C)



PROGRAMME OF  
THE EUROPEAN UNION

Copernicus  
Europe's eyes on Earth

Climate  
Change Service  
[climate.copernicus.eu](http://climate.copernicus.eu)

IMPLEMENTED BY  
**ECMWF**