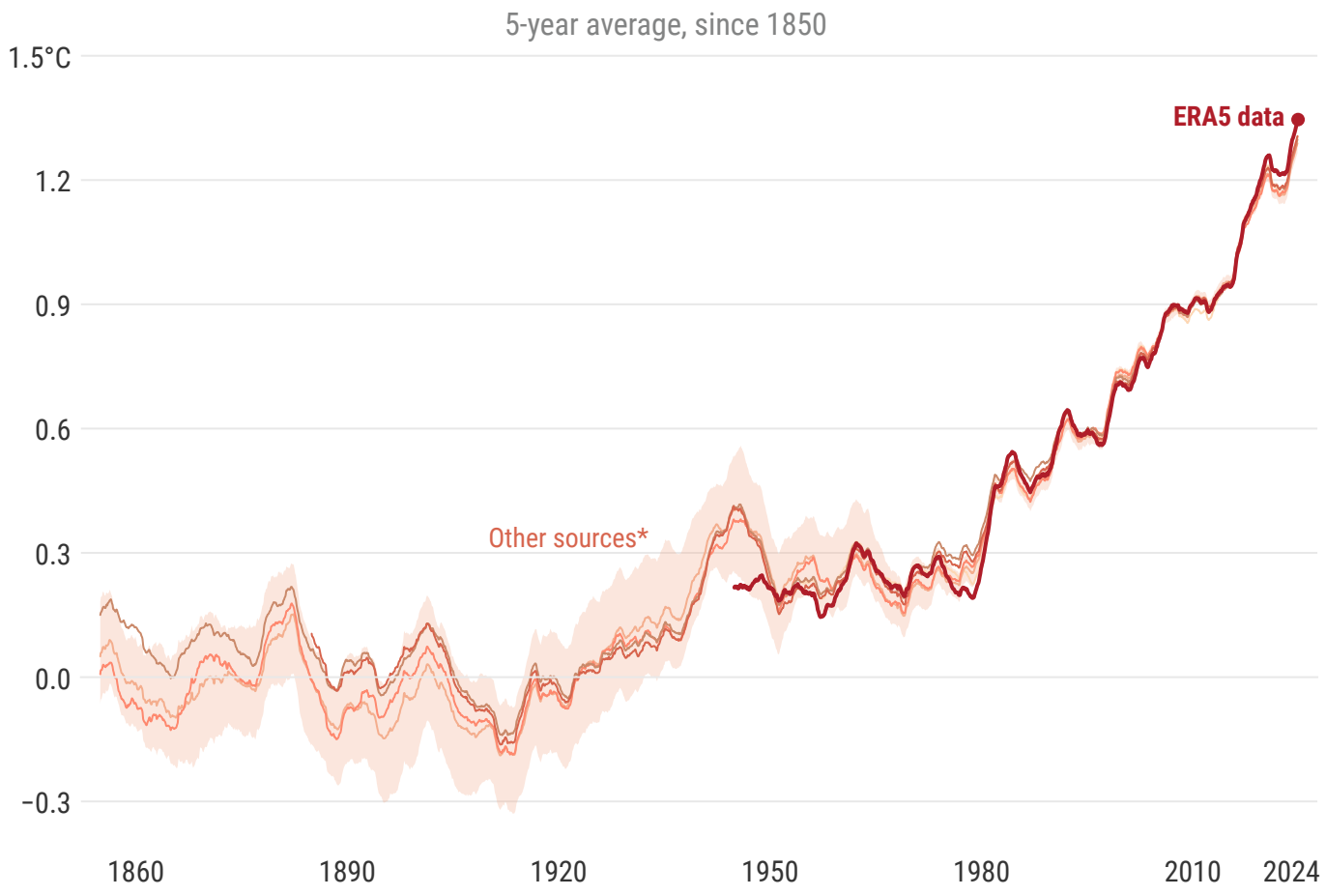




# Global surface temperature: increase above pre-industrial

Reference period: pre-industrial (1850–1900) • Credit: C3S/ECMWF



\*Other sources comprise JRA-3Q, GISTEMPv4, NOAA GlobalTempv6, Berkeley Earth and the HadCRUT5 ensemble mean. Shading shows the range of the HadCRUT5 ensemble. Estimate for 2024 is based on ERA5 and JRA-3Q data only.



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