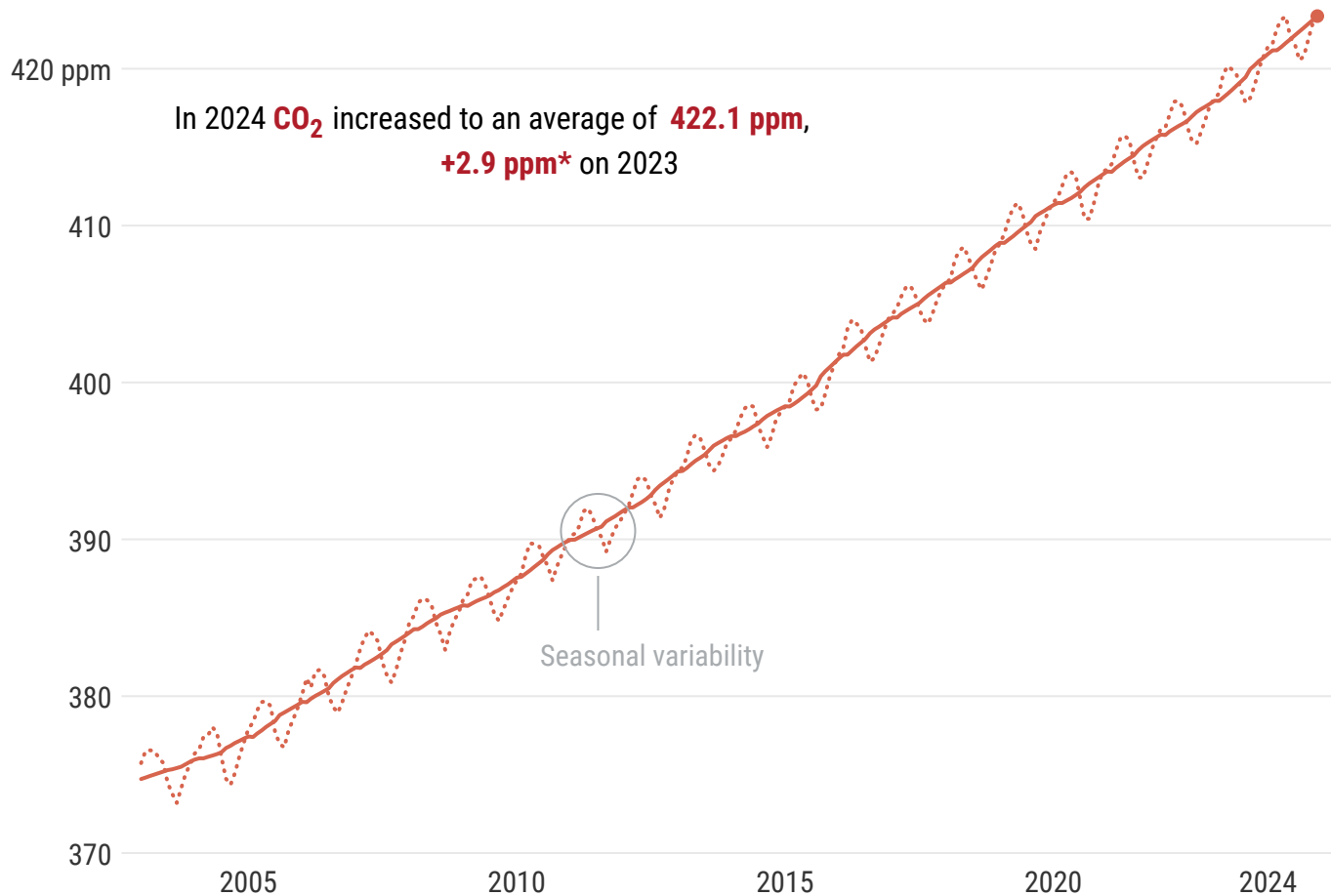




# Global atmospheric concentration of carbon dioxide

..... CO<sub>2</sub> concentration (monthly average) —●— 12-month average



\* The uncertainty of the annual increase is  $\pm 0.3$  ppm

Data source: C3S/Obs4MIPs (v4.6) consolidated (2003–2023) and CAMS preliminary near real-time data (2024) GOSAT-2 records. Spatial range: 60°S - 60°N over land • Credit: C3S/CAMS/ECMWF/University of Bremen/SRON  
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